

Item No. 6.	Classification: Open	Date: 4 May 2017	Meeting Name: Licensing Sub-Committee
Report title:		Licensing Act 2003: Best Food and Wine, 171 Queens Road, London SE15 2ND	
Ward(s) or groups affected:		Nunhead	
From:		Strategic Director of Environment and Social Regeneration	

RECOMMENDATION

1. That the licensing sub-committee considers an application submitted by this council's trading standards service under Section 51 of the Licensing Act 2003 (the Act) for the review of the premises licence held by Sawindar Singh and Naresh Kumar in respect of the premises known as Best Food and Wine, 171 Queens Road, London, SE15 2ND.
2. Notes:
 - a) The grounds for the review are stated in paragraph 13 of this report. A copy of the premises licence review application is attached as Appendix A.
 - b) The review application is supported by representations submitted by responsible authorities. Copies of the representations are attached as Appendix B. Details of the representations are provided in paragraphs 15 – 18.
 - c) A copy of the current premises licence issued in respect of the premises is attached to this report as Appendix C. A map of the area that the premises are located in is attached as Appendix D.
 - d) A copy of the council's approved procedure for hearings of the sub-committee in relation to an application made under the Licensing Act 2003, along with a copy of the hearing regulations, has been circulated to all parties to the meeting.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The Licensing Act 2003

3. The Licensing Act 2003 provides a new licensing regime for:
 - The sale of and supply of alcohol
 - The provision of regulated entertainment
 - The provision of late night refreshment.
4. Within Southwark, the licensing responsibility is wholly administered by this council.
5. The Act requires the licensing authority to carry out its functions under the Act with a view to promoting the four stated licensing objectives. These are:

- The prevention of crime and disorder
 - The promotion of public safety
 - The prevention of nuisance
 - The protection of children from harm.
6. In carrying out its licensing functions, a licensing authority must also have regard to:
- The Act itself
 - The guidance to the act issued under Section 182 of the Act
 - Secondary regulations issued under the Act
 - The licensing authority's own statement of licensing policy
 - The application, including the operating schedule submitted as part of the application
 - Relevant representations.
7. The applications process involves the provision of all relevant information required under the Act to the licensing authority with copies provided by the applicant to the relevant responsible bodies. The application must also be advertised at the premises and in the local press. The responsible authorities and other persons within the local community may make representations on any part of the application where relevant to the four licensing objectives.
8. The premises licence once issued remains valid for the life of the business unless surrendered or revoked. However, under section 51 of the Act it remains open to any responsible authority or other person to apply to the local licensing authority for a review of the premises licence where there are ongoing concerns regarding one or more of the four stated licensing objectives.

KEY ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

The premises licence

9. The premises licence allows the provision of licensable activities as follows:
- The sale of alcohol to be consumed off the premises:

Monday to Saturday	08:00 to 23:00
Sunday	10:00 to 22:30
 - There are no restrictions in respect of the premises' standard opening times (it can therefore be open 24 hours a day).
10. The licence is subject to the mandatory conditions set down under the Act and further conditions consistent with the operating schedule submitted with the application for the licence. A copy of the full premises licence is attached as Appendix C.

Designated premises supervisor (DPS)

11. The current Designated Premises Supervisor (DPS) named on the licence is Naresh Kumar. Naresh Kumar is also the joint licensee of the premises.

The review application

12. On 7 March 2017, an application was submitted by this council's trading standards service under Section 51 of the Licensing Act 2003, for the review of the premises licence held by Sawindar Singh and Naresh Kumar in respect of the premises known as Best Food and Wine, 171 Queens Road, London SE15 2ND.
13. The review application was submitted in respect of the prevention of crime and disorder, the prevention of public nuisance and the protection of children from harm licensing objectives and in summary states that the following has been witnessed and / or taken place at the premises:
 - Duty evaded alcohol for sale in contravention of The Customs and Excise Management Act 1979
 - Duty evaded alcohol for sale bearing counterfeit trademarks and "Duty Stamp" in contravention of the Trade Marks Act 1994 and Duty Stamp Regulations 2006
 - Offer to supply alcohol that cannot legally be sold in contravention of the Consumer Protection from Unfair Trading Regulations 2008
 - Offer for sale of unsafe goods in contravention of the Consumer Protection Act 1987.

The premises were the subject of a review on 29 June 2011 for alleged offences including the sale of counterfeit wine. Trading standards say that the licensees have learnt nothing since the last review of the premises licence. The trading standards service does not have confidence in Mr Kumar's (joint licensee and DPS of the premises) management of the business. The option of a change of DPS is not recommended because Mr Kumar acts as a sole trader and would still retain control of the premises. The trading standards service suggests that the licensing sub-committee considers the revocation of the premises licence.

14. Full details of the grounds for the review are provided within review the application. A copy of the review application is attached as Appendix A.

Representations from responsible authorities

15. This council's Director of Public Health, The Metropolitan Police Service, and this council's licensing responsible authority have submitted representations in support of the review application.
16. The Director of Public Health's representation is submitted in respect of the prevention of crime and disorder, the prevention of public nuisance and the protection of public safety licensing objectives. The representation expresses concerns over the offences alleged in the review application. The Director of Public Health fully supports that the premises licence be reviewed by the Licensing Sub-Committee.
17. The Metropolitan Police Service's representation expresses concerns over the offences alleged in the review application. The representation notes that the alleged offences are all considered acts of criminality and are allegedly being committed by an individual who has been entrusted to operate licensed premises. The police fully

support the review application and recommend that consideration be given to the revocation of the premises licence.

18. The licensing responsible authority's representation is submitted in respect of the prevention of crime and disorder and the prevention of public nuisance licensing objectives. The representation notes that the premises were the subject of a review on 29 June 2011 and includes the notice of decision in regards to that review. The representation also refers to a licensing inspection of the premises on 28 March 2013 where breaches of the premises licence issued in respect of the premises, and a potential breach of section 57 of the Act were noted. The representation includes a copy of a warning letter sent in respect of the licensing inspection of 28 March 2013. The licensing responsible authority is of the opinion that the licensees are not capable of running a licensed premises and that the changing of the premises' DPS would not resolve the issues cited in the review application. The Licensing Responsible Authority therefore supports the review application and requests that the premises licence be revoked as a reasonable, appropriate and proportionate action to take.
19. Copies of the representations are attached as Appendix B.

Representations from other persons

20. No representations have been received by other persons.

Operating history

21. A premises licence was issued to Naresh Kumar and Sawindar Singh in respect of the premises on 2 October 2005. Mr Kumar was specified, and remains, the DPS of the premises.
22. On 9 May 2011 this council's Trading Standards service submitted an application for the review of the premises licence issued in respect of the premises. A Licensing Sub-Committee hearing was held on 29 June 2011 to determine the application. The Licensing Sub-Committee modified the licence by imposing 4 conditions on the premises licence. A copy of notice of decision in regards to the hearing of 29 June 2011 is attached to this report as part of the Licensing Responsible Authority's representation in Appendix B.
23. On 9 October 2008 a licensing inspection of the premises were undertaken. It was noted that the premises licence summary was not displayed at the premises and the premises licence was not available at the premises in breach of section 57 of the Licensing Act 2003. A warning letter was sent to the premises in regards to this matter. On 7 November 2008 a re-visit of the premises was undertaken and the premises were found to be being operated compliantly.
24. On 8 October 2009 a licensing inspection of the premises was undertaken and the premises were found to be being operated compliantly.
25. On 4 February 2010 a licensing inspection of the premises was undertaken and the premises were found to be being operated compliantly.
26. On 3 February 2011 a licensing inspection of the premises was undertaken and the premises were found to be being operated compliantly.

27. On 22 June 2011 a licensing inspection of the premises was undertaken and the premises were found to be being operated compliantly.
28. On 28 March 2013 a licensing inspection of the premises was undertaken. Various breaches of the premises licence issued in respect of the premises and a potential breach of section 57 of the Act were noted.
29. No TEN's have been submitted in regards to the premises.
30. On 7 March 2017, an application was submitted by this council's Trading Standards service under Section 51 of the Licensing Act 2003, for the review of the premises licence held by Sawindar Singh and Naresh Kumar in respect of the premises known as Best Food and Wine, 171 Queens Road, London, SE15 2ND.

The local area

31. A map of the local area is attached as Appendix D. The following premises are shown on the map and are licensed as stated below.

Bahar Kebab, 157 Queens Road, SE15 2ND:

The sale of alcohol to be consumed on and off the premises:

Sunday to Thursday	11:00 to 23:00
Friday and Saturday	11:00 to 02:00 the following day

Late night refreshment

Sunday to Thursday	23:00 to 00:00 (midnight)
Friday and Saturday	23:00 to 02:00 the following day

Lions Fried Chicken, 165 Queens Road, SE15 2ND:

Late night refreshment

Sunday to Thursday	23:00 to 03:00 the following day
Friday and Saturday	23:00 to 05:00 the following day

Tesco Stores Ltd, 151-155 Queens Road, SE15 2ND:

The sale of alcohol to be consumed on and off the premises -

Monday to Sunday	06:00 to 23:00
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Lucky Gin and the Beautiful Pizza Boy, 169 Queens Road, SE15 2ND:

Late night refreshment

Monday to Thursday	23:00 to 00:00
Friday and Saturday	23:00 to 01:00 the following day

The sale of alcohol to be consumed on and off the premises

Monday to Thursday	10:00 to 00:00
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Friday and Saturday 10:00 to 01:00 the following day
Sunday 10:00 to 23:00

Golden Noodle, 175-177 Queens Road, SE15 2ND:

Late night refreshment

Monday to Sunday 23:00 to 00:00

Mamma Dough, 179 Queens Road, SE15 2ND:

The sale of alcohol to be consumed on the premises

Monday to Sunday 12:00 to 23:30

Morley's Fried Chicken, 189 Queens Road, SE15 2ND:

Late night refreshment

Sunday to Thursday 23:00 to 02:00 the following day
Friday and Saturday 23:00 to 02:30 the following day

Queens Café, 193a Queens Road, SE15 2NG:

The sale of alcohol to be consumed on & off the premises

Monday to Sunday 11:00 to 22:30

Southwark council statement of licensing policy

32. Council assembly approved Southwark's Statement of Licensing Policy 2016 - 20 on 25 November 2015. The policy came into effect on 1 January 2016. Sections of the statement that are considered to be of particular relevance to the sub-committee's consideration are:

- Section 3 - Purpose and scope of the policy. This reinforces the four licensing objectives and the fundamental principles upon which this authority relies in determining licence applications.
- Section 5 - Determining applications for premises licences and club premises certificates. This explains how the policy works and considers issues such as location; high standards of management; and the principles behind condition setting.
- Section 6 - Local cumulative impact policies. This sets out this authority's approach to cumulative impact and defines the boundaries of the current special policy areas and the classifications of premises to which they apply. To be read in conjunction with Appendix B to the policy.
- Section 7 - Hours of operation. This provides a guide to the hours of licensed operation that this authority might consider appropriate by type of premises and (planning) area classification.

- Section 8 - The prevention of crime and disorder. This provides general guidance on the promotion of the first licensing objective.
 - Section 9 - Public safety. This provides general guidance on the promotion of the second licensing objective.
 - Section 10 - The prevention of nuisance. This provides general guidance on the promotion of the third licensing objective.
 - Section 11 - The protection of children from harm. This provides general guidance on the promotion of the fourth licensing objective.
33. The purpose of Southwark's statement of licensing policy is to make clear to applicants what considerations will be taken into account when determining applications and should act as a guide to the sub-committee when considering the applications. However, the sub-committee must always consider each application on its own merits and allow exceptions to the normal policy where these are justified by the circumstances of the application.
34. Within Southwark's Statement of Licensing Policy 2016 - 2020, the premises are identified as being within Peckham Major Town Centre Area. The closing time recommended in the Statement of Licensing Policy for off licences, and grocers or supermarkets with off sales of alcohol in Peckham Major Town Centre Area is 00:00 hours daily.

Resource implications

35. There is no fee associated with this type of application.

Consultations

36. Consultation has been carried out on this application in accordance with the provisions of the Licensing Act 2003.

Community impact statement

37. Each application is required by law to be considered upon its own individual merits with all relevant matters taken into account.

SUPPLEMENTARY ADVICE FROM OTHER OFFICERS

Director of Law and Democracy

38. The sub-committee is asked to determine, under Section 51 of the Licensing Act 2003, following an application, made under Section 51 of the same act, for a review of premises licence. At any stage, following the grant of a premises licence, a responsible authority or any other person may ask the licensing authority to review the licence because of a matter arising at the premises in connection with any of the four licensing objectives.
39. The principles, which sub-committee members must apply, are set out below.

Principles for making the determination

40. Under Section 52 the licensing authority must hold a hearing to determine the review and any relevant representations.
41. The four licensing objectives are:
 - The prevention of crime and disorder
 - The protection of public safety
 - The prevention of nuisance
 - The protection of children from harm.
42. Each objective must be considered to be of equal importance. The authority must, having regard to the application and any relevant representations, take such of the following steps as it considers appropriate for the promotion of the licensing objectives. The steps are to:
 - Modify the conditions of the licence by altering, omitting or adding any condition
 - Exclude a licensable activity from the scope of the licence
 - Remove the designated premises supervisor
 - Suspend the licence for a period not exceeding three months
 - Revoke the licence.
43. For the purpose of determining a relevant representation under section 52 of the Act a “relevant representation” means representations which:
 - Are relevant to one or more of the licensing objectives
 - Are made by the holder of the premises licence, a responsible authority or an other person within the prescribed period
 - Have not been withdrawn
 - If made by an other person (who is not also a responsible authority), that they are not, in the opinion of the relevant licensing authority frivolous or vexatious.
44. Modifications of conditions and exclusions of licensable activities may be imposed either permanently or for a temporary period of up to three months.
45. The authority may decide that no action is necessary if it finds that the review does not require it to take any steps appropriate to promote the licensing objectives.
46. In deciding what remedial action if any it should take, the authority must direct its mind to the causes or concerns that the representations identify. The remedial action should generally be directed at these causes and should always be no more than an appropriate and proportionate response.
47. It is of particular importance that any detrimental financial impact that may result from a licensing authority’s decision is appropriate and proportionate to the promotion of the licensing objectives in the circumstances that gave rise to the application for review.

Reasons

48. Where the authority determines an application for review it must notify the determination and reasons why for making it to:

- The holder of the licence
- The applicant
- Any person who made relevant representations
- The chief officer of police for the area (or each police area) in which the premises are situated.

Hearing procedures

49. Subject to the licensing hearing regulations, the licensing committee may determine its own procedures. Key elements of the regulations are that:
- The hearing shall take the form of a discussion led by the authority. Cross examination shall not be permitted unless the authority considered that it is required for it to consider the representations
 - Members of the authority are free to ask any question of any party or other person appearing at the hearing
 - The committee must allow the parties an equal maximum period of time in which to exercise their rights to:
 - Address the authority
 - If given permission by the committee, question any other party.
 - In response to a point which the authority has given notice it will require clarification, give further information in support of their application.
 - The committee shall disregard any information given by a party which is not relevant:
 - To the particular application before the committee, and
 - The licensing objectives.
 - The hearing shall be in public, although the committee may exclude the public from all or part of a hearing where it considers that the public interest in doing so outweighs the public interest in the hearing, or that part of the hearing, taking place in private
 - In considering any representations or notice made by a party the authority may take into account documentary or other information produced by a party in support of their application, representations or notice (as applicable) either before the hearing or, with the consent of all the other parties, at the hearing.
50. This matter relates to the review of the premises licence under section 51 of the Licensing Act 2003. Regulation 26(1) (a) requires the sub-committee to make its determination at the conclusion of the hearing.

Council's multiple roles and the role of the licensing sub-committee

51. Sub-committee members will note that, in relation to this application, the council has multiple roles. Council officers from various departments have been asked to consider the application from the perspective of the council as authority responsible respectively for environmental health, trading standards, health and safety and as the planning authority.

52. Members should note that the licensing sub-committee is meeting on this occasion solely to perform the role of licensing authority. The sub-committee sits in quasi-judicial capacity, and must act impartially. It must offer a fair and unbiased hearing of the application. In this case, members should disregard the council's broader policy objectives and role as statutory authority in other contexts. Members must direct themselves to making a determination solely based upon the licensing law, guidance and the council's statement of licensing policy.
53. As a quasi-judicial body the licensing sub-committee is required to consider the application on its merits. The sub-committee must take into account only relevant factors, and ignore irrelevant factors. The decision must be based on evidence, that is to say material, which tends logically to show the existence or non-existence of relevant facts, or the likelihood or unlikelihood of the occurrence of some future event, the occurrence of which would be relevant. The licensing sub-committee must give fair consideration to the contentions of all persons entitled to make representations to them.
54. The licensing sub-committee is entitled to consider events outside of the premises if they are relevant, i.e. are properly attributable to the premises being open. The proprietors do not have to be personally responsible for the incidents for the same to be relevant. However, if such events are not properly attributable to the premises being open, then the evidence is not relevant and should be excluded. Guidance is that the licensing authority will primarily focus on the direct impact of the activities taking place at the licensed premises on members of the public, living, working or engaged in normal activity in the area concerned.
55. Members will be aware of the council's code of conduct which requires them to declare personal and prejudicial interests. The code applies to members when considering licensing applications. In addition, as a quasi-judicial body, members are required to avoid both actual bias, and the appearance of bias.
56. The sub-committee can only consider matters within the application that have been raised through representations from other persons and responsible authorities.
57. Under the Human Rights Act 1998, the sub committee needs to consider the balance between the rights of the applicant and those making representations to the application when making their decision. The sub-committee has a duty under section 17 Crime and Disorder Act 1998 when making its decision to do all it can to prevent crime and disorder in the borough.
58. Other persons, responsible authorities and the applicant have the right to appeal the decision of the sub-committee to the magistrates' court within a period of 21 days beginning with the day on which the applicant was notified by the licensing authority of the decision to be appealed against.

Guidance

59. Members are required to have regard to the Home Office Revised Guidance in carrying out the functions of licensing authority. However, guidance does not cover every possible situation, so long as the guidance has been properly and carefully understood, members may depart from it if they have reason to do so. Full reasons must be given if this is the case.

Strategic Director of Finance and Governance

60. The head of community safety and enforcement has confirmed that the costs of this process are borne by the service.

BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS

Background papers	Held At	Contact
Licensing Act 2003 Home Office Revised Guidance to the Act Secondary Regulations Southwark Statement of Licensing Policy Case file	Southwark Licensing, C/o Community Safety & Enforcement, 160 Tooley Street, London, SE1 2QH	Kirty Read Phone number: 020 7525 5748

APPENDICES

No.	Title
Appendix A	Copy of the review application
Appendix B	Copies of the representations submitted by a responsible authorities
Appendix C	Copy of the premises licence
Appendix D	Map

AUDIT TRAIL

Lead Officer	Deborah Collins, Strategic Director of Environment & Social Regeneration	
Report Author	Wesley McArthur, Principal Licensing Officer	
Version	Final	
Dated	13 April 2017	
Key Decision?	No	
CONSULTATION WITH OTHER OFFICERS / DIRECTORATES / CABINET MEMBER		
Officer Title	Comments sought	Comments included
Director of Law and Democracy	Yes	Yes
Strategic Director of Finance and Governance	Yes	Yes
Cabinet Member	No	No
Date final report sent to Constitutional Team	21 April 2017	